**2021年陕西省普通高等教育专升本招生考试**

**大学英语试题（样题）**

**注意事项：**

**1．考生领到试题后，须按规定在试题上填写姓名、准考证号和座位号，并在答题卡上填涂对应的试卷类型信息点。**

**2．所有答案必须按照题号在答题卡上对应的答题区域内作答，超出各题答题区域的答案无效。在草稿纸、试题上作答无效。考试结束后，将试题和答题卡一并交回。**

**3．满分为150分，考试时间为150分钟。**

**Part I. Vocabulary and Structure (60 points)**

Directions: In this part, there are 40 incomplete sentences. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.

1.Both of us had met the lady before, but\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of us recognized her this time.
A. either B. both C. none D. neither
2. The president promised to keep all the members\_\_\_\_\_\_about the negotiations to be held.
A. informed B. be informed C. informing D. inform
3. ---How do you like your new job?
 ---Well, it is great \_\_\_\_\_\_salary, but it does not seem to have opportunities for promotion.
A. in charge of B. in terms of C. in case of D. in favor of
4. The only thing\_\_\_\_\_\_really bothers the students is that they don't have access to the

department library.
A. that B. what C. which D. where
5. He is the only one of the passengers who\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the traffic accident, although badly injured.
A. escaped B. survived C. lived D. ran away
6. I'm busy preparing for the final examination. I wonder if you could kindly\_\_\_\_\_\_ the music

a little.
A. turn off B. turn down C. turn up D.turn on
7. All\_\_\_\_\_is needed to understand these people is a good knowledge of the local customs.
A. what  B. thing C. That D. which
8. The professor recommended that the students\_\_\_\_\_\_\_more extensive reading after class.
A. would do B. do C. Did D. had done
9. Susan required that her children\_\_\_\_\_\_to bed early if they had to go to school the second day.
A. to go B. must go C. Go D. went
10. My watch is nowhere to be found. I\_\_\_\_\_\_at the table in the meeting room.
A. must left it B. should have left it C. must have left it D. ought to have left it
11. The most important\_\_\_\_\_\_of his speech was that we should all work wholeheartedly for the cause.

 Part B. spot C. sense D. point
12. It has always been the\_\_\_\_of our firm to encourage creative thinking with financial rewards.
A. understanding B. campaign C. Policy D. procedure
13. After many years' effort, the Chinese people\_\_\_\_\_\_realized their dream to host the Olympic

Games in 2008.
A. constantly B. eventually C. lastly D. generally
14. You are supposed to complete in time\_\_\_\_your teacher has told you to do.
A. that B. after C. which D. what
15. You are saying that everyone should do the same thing, and this is\_\_\_\_\_I disagree.
A. why B. Where C. What D. how
16. Every morning all the soldiers will line up to watch the national flag\_\_\_\_\_\_.
A. go up B. going up C.went up D. gone up
17.\_\_\_\_\_a large crowd, the famous celebrity went into the hall to give a speech.
A. Having been followed B. Followed by C. Being followed D. Followed
18. After the flood, many families\_\_\_\_\_everything they once had.
A. lost B. gained C. purchased D. bought
19. The research is so designed that once\_\_\_\_nothing could be done to change it.
A. begins B. having begun C. Beginning D. begun
20. It was not until recently\_\_\_\_\_\_I began to understand what was happening at the time.

 Which B. what C. that D. when
21. Last year Mary read\_\_\_\_her brother, who is now at college.
A. twice as much books as B. twice as many books as
C. twice more books than D. twice as more books as
22. Read the book carefully ,\_\_\_\_\_\_you will find a lot of information you need for your paper.
A. and B. so C. or D. if
23. Jill had the strong belief\_\_\_\_\_she would become a famous movie star sooner or later.
A. that B. what C. which D. a
24. I wish I\_\_\_\_busy yesterday; I could have helped you with the problem.
A. was not B. were not C. have not been D. had not been
25. Hardly \_\_\_\_the experiment when the foreign experts entered the lab.

 had he finished B. he had finished C. he finished D. did he finish
26. He thought for a long time but still could not\_\_\_\_\_\_ a solution.
A. take over  B. come up with C. watch over D.get on with
27. Only when he arrived in the office\_\_\_\_\_that he had left his bank card in the ATM machine.
A. he realized B. did he realize C. he has realized D. he had realized
28.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is known to everyone, light travels much faster than sound.
A. That B. It C. As D. What
29. You will have to pay a fine\_\_\_\_\_\_you do not return the books to the library on time.
A. until B. Before C. If D. unless
30. A doctor, together with two nurses,\_\_\_\_\_sent to that faraway village to help the sick people.
A. have been B. has been C. has D. have
31. Though Mum is very busy, she always\_\_\_\_\_some time every day to read to her children.
A. sets off B. sets in C. sets aside D. sets up
32. Mary never does any reading in the evening,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
A. so does John B. John does too C.John doesn’t too D. nor does John
33. The president spoke at the business meeting for nearly an hour without\_\_\_\_\_\_\_his notes.
A. bringing up B. referring to C.looking for D. trying on
34. We have to face the fact\_\_\_\_\_the new computer virus may appear at any time and it can

spread across computers at a very rapid speed.
A. that B. it C. which D. what
35. The house,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_was completed in 1856, was famous for its huge marble staircase.
A. where B. that C. what D. which
36. By the end of last month, we\_\_\_\_\_\_on this project for more than five weeks.

 have worked B. had worked C. are working D. will work
37. Since you feel so strongly about this matter, you should make your views\_\_\_\_\_to other committee members.
A. know B. knowing C.being known D. known
38. Mr. Smith received the order that he\_\_\_the samples to the new product introduction meeting.
A. bring B. brings C. will bring D. has brought
39. All the digital reference books are\_\_\_\_\_\_to the teachers and students in our university.
A. concerned B. available C.related D. flexible
40. I was just about\_\_\_\_\_\_\_the office when my boss called to see me.
A. leaving B. leave C. to leave D. to leaving
41. I find it rather difficult to get accustomed to\_\_\_\_ before a large audience.

speak B. be speaking  C. speaking D. having spoken
42. Shanghai is so full of\_\_\_\_\_;it seems as if things never stop.
A. strength  B. power C. force D. energy
43. We must begin testing the instrument, no matter\_\_\_\_\_challenging it is.
A. what B. How D. When D. where
44. It is bad\_\_\_\_for anybody to smoke in public places.
A. looking B. action C. manners D. movements
45. It seemed that Linda was in no\_\_\_\_\_to have a discussion about our next trip.
A. mood B, money C. Move D. mind
46. Ms Smith warned her daughter repeatedly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_after drinking.

A. never to drive B. to never drive C. never driving D. never driving
47. Difficult\_\_\_\_\_\_the project was, they managed to finish it as scheduled.
A. although   B. as C. though D. so
48.Whenever she has trouble\_\_\_\_\_problems in physics, she always goes to John for help.
A. dealing with B. deal with C. to deal with D. be dealing with
49. It is high time that the government\_\_\_measures to bring the contagious disease under control.
A. takes   B. is taking  C. take D. took
50. People generally\_\_\_\_it for granted that they should enjoy good health when they are young.
A. make B. take C. Do D. hold
51. By the time you get back from the US, many great changes \_\_\_\_\_\_in our city.

 will take place B. will be taken place C. are going to take place D. will have taken place
52. The teacher recommended that Jack\_\_\_\_\_\_math or physics at college because he was quick

in numbers.
A. must study B. could study C. Study D. studied
53. Let's check in a little earlier so that we can choose better seats,
A. do you B. will you C. shall we D. did you
54. All things\_\_\_\_\_, his proposal is of greater value than the rest that were presented.
A. considered B.considering C. to consider D. consider
55. After describing the planned improvements, she went on\_\_\_\_\_how long it would take and

how much money would be needed.
A. to explain B.having explained C. to be explaining D.explaining
56. Do you know the boy\_\_\_\_\_in the big tree?
A. play B. played C. is playing D. playing
57. The picture reminds me\_\_\_\_\_\_the time we spent together in New York.
A. of B. in C.for D. to
58. We all believe that it'd be hard for him to\_\_\_\_\_ extra responsibilities now.

A. take apart  B. take up C. take on D. take back
59. The old man got into the\_\_\_\_\_of saving coins in a shoe box.
A. tradition B. habit C.Use D. custom
60. Jason made sharp comments on the proposal, but he didn't mean\_\_\_\_anyone.
A. hurt B. hurting C. to hurt D. to be hurt
**Part II .Reading Comprehension(50 points)**

**Directions:** in this part there are four passages . Each passage is followed by five questions or unfinished statements. For each of them, there are four choices marked a b c and d. you should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the **Answer Sheet** with a single line through the Center.

**Passage One**

“Congratulations. Mr. Jones, it's a girl!”

Fatherhood is going to have a different meaning and bring forth a different response from every man who hears these words. Some feel pride when they receive the news, while others worry, wondering whether they will be good fathers. Although there are some men who like children and may have had considerable experience with them, others do not particularly care for children and spend little time with them. Many fathers and mothers have been planning and

looking forward to children for some time. For other couples, pregnancy was an accident that both husband and wife have accepted willingly or unwillingly.

Whatever the response to the birth of a child, it is clear that the change from the role of a husband to that of a father is a difficult task. Yet, unluckily, few attempts have been made to educate fathers in this process. Although numerous books have been written about American mothers, only recently has literature focused on the role of a father.

It is argued by some writers that the change to the father’s role, although difficult, is not nearly as great as the change the wife must make to the mother's role. The mother's role seems to require a complete change in daily routine and adjustment, and the father's role is less demanding, less immediate. However, even though we mentioned the fact that growing numbers of women are working outside the home, the father is still thought by many as the breadwinner in the household.

61. According to the author, how do men feel after they become fathers?

A. They feel like they need some more experience.

B. They have a feeling that they must do a lot of planning.

C. Some men feel proud and others uneasy.

D. They have a feeling of not caring about things.

62. Which of the following is stated in the passage?

A. Some parents have a child accidentally and they are not prepared.

B. Young couples do not want to have children at all these days.

C. Working couples turn to their parents for help with their children.

D. Many parents look forward to having a girl as their first baby.

63 . In the third paragraph, the author\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. thinks fathers should take their responsibilities in raising children

B. criticizes writers for writing so much about being a mother

C. supports the idea that a father should also run the home as well

D. says that husbands cannot get much help being a father

64. The change of the mother's role means that the wife\_\_\_\_\_.

A. just does whatever she likes to do in her life

B. changes completely to deal with the new situation

C. works only within her own home if she can

D. helps her husband with his trade or business

65. Some writers argue that the change of the father's role, compared with that of the mother's, is\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. more a demanding B. quite difficult C. more immediate D. much greater

**Passage 2**

A year after graduation, I was offered a position teaching a writing class. Teaching was a profession I had never seriously considered, though several of my stories had been published. I accepted the job without hesitation, as it would allow me to wear a tie and go by the name of Mr. Davis. My father went by the same name, and I liked to imagine people getting the two of us confused. Wait a minute," someone might say, are you talking about Mr. Davis the retired man, or Mr. Davis the respectable scholar?"

The position was offered at the last minute, and I was given two weeks to prepare, a period I spent searching for a briefcase (公文包) and standing before my full-length mirror, repeating the words, Hello, class. I'm Mr. Davis. " Sometimes I would give myself an aggressive voice. Sometimes I would sound experienced. But when the day eventually came, my nerves got tense and the true Mr. Davis was there. I sounded not like a thoughtful professor, but rather a 12-year-old boy. I arrived in the classroom with paper cards designed in the shape of maple leaves. I had cut them myself out of orange construction paper. I saw nine students around a long table. I handed out the cards, and the students wrote down their names and fastened them to their breast pockets as I required. All right then," I said. Okay, here we go." Then I opened my briefcase and realized that I had never thought beyond this moment. I had been thinking that the students would be the first to talk, offering their thoughts and opinions on the events of the day. I had imagined that I would sit at the edge of the desk, overlooking a forest of hands. Every student would yell. Calm down, you'll all get your turn. One at a time! One at a time!"

A terrible silence ruled the room, and seeing no other opinions, I asked the students to pull out their notebooks and write a brief essay related to the theme of deep disappointment.

66. The author took the job to teach writing because\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he wanted to be respected

B. he had written some stories

C. he wanted to please his father

D. he had dreamed of being a teacher

67.What can we learn about the author from Paragraph 2?

A. He would be aggressive in his first class.

B. He was well- prepared for his first class.

C. He got nervous upon the arrival of his first class.

D. He waited long for the arrival of his first class.

68. Before he started his class, the author asked the students to\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. write down their suggestions on the paper cards

B. cut maple leaves out of the construction paper

C. cut some cards out of the construction paper

D. write down their names on the paper cards

69. What did the students do when the author started his class?

A. They began to talk.

B. They stayed silent.

C. They raised their hands.

D. They shouted to be heard.

70. The author chose the composition topic probably because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. he got disappointed with his first class

B. he had prepared the topic before class

C. he wanted to calm down the students

D. he thought it was an easy topic

**Passage 3**

I began to grow up that winter night when my parents and I were returning from my aunt's house, and my mother said that we might soon be leaving for America. We were on the bus then. I was crying, and some people on the bus were turning around to look at me. I remember that I could not bear the thought of never hearing again the radio program for school children to which I listened every morning.

I do not remember myself crying for this reason again. In fact, I think I cried very little when I was saying goodbye to my friends and relatives. When we were leaving I thought about all the places I was going to see - the strange and magical places I had known only from books and pictures. The country I was leaving never to come back was hardly in my head then.

The four years that followed taught me the importance of optimism, but the idea did not come to me at once. For the first two years in New York I was really lost having to study in three schools as a result of family moves. I did not quite know what I was or what I should be. Mother remarried, and things became even more complex form Some time passed before my stepfather and I got used to each other. I was often sad, and saw no end to the hard times.

My responsibilities in the family increased a lot since I knew English better than everyone else at home. I wrote letters, filled out forms, translated at interviews with

Immigration Officers, took my grandparents to the doctor and translated there, and even discussed telephone bills with company representatives.

From my experiences 1 have learned one important rule; Almost all common troubles eventually go away! Something good is certain to happen in the end when you do not give up, and just wait a little! I believe that my life will turn out all right, even though it will not be that easy.

71. How did the author get to know America?

A. From her relatives. B. From her mother.

C. From books and pictures. D. From radio programs.

72. Upon leaving for America the author felt\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Confused B. excited C. worried D. amazed

73. For the first two years in New York, the author\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. often lost her way

B. did not think about her future

C. studied in three different schools

D. got on well with her stepfather

74. What can we learn about the author from Paragraph 4?

A. She worked as a translator.

B. She attended a lot of job interviews.

C. She paid telephone bills for her family.

D. She helped her family with her English.

75. The author believes that\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. her future will be free from troubles

B. it is difficult to learn to become patient

C. there are more good things than bad things

D. good things will happen if one keeps trying

**Passage 4**

When I was six, Dad brought home a dog one day, who was called " Brownie. " My brothers and I all loved Brownie and did different things with her. One of us would walk her, another would feed her, then there were baths, playing catch and many other games. Brownie, in return, loved each and every one of us, One thing that most touched my heart was that she would go to whoever was sick and just be with them. We always felt better when she was around.

One day, as I was getting her food, she chewed up (咬破) one of Dad's shoes, which had to be thrown away in the end. I knew Dad would be mad and I had to let her know what she did was wrong. When 1 looked at her and said, "Bad girl," she looked down at the ground and then went and hid. I saw a tear in her eyes.

Brownie turned out to be more than just our family pet;she went everywhere with us.people would stop ask if they could pet her. Of course she'd let anyone pet her. She was just most lovable dog.There were many times when we'd be out walking and a small child would come over and pull her hair. She never barked (吠) or tried to get away,Funny thing is that she would smile. This frightened people because they thought she was showing her teeth, which was far from the truth. She loved everyone.

Now many years have passed since Brownie died of old age. 1 still miss the days when she was with us.

76. What would Brownie do when someone was ill in the family?

A. Look at them sadly. B. Keep them company.

C. Play games with them D. Touch them gently.

77. We can infer from Paragraph 2 that Brownie\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. would eat anything when hungry

B. felt sorry for her mistake

C. loved playing hide- and- seek

D. disliked the author 's dad

78. Why does the author say that Brownie was more than just a family pet?

A. She was treated as a member of the family.

B. She played games with anyone she liked.

C. She was loved by everybody she met.

D. She went everywhere with the family.

79. Some people got frightened by Brownie when she

A. smiled B. barked C. rushed to them D. tried to be funny

80. Which of the following best describes Brownie?

A. Shy. B. Polite. C. Brave D. Caring.

**Part III. Translation (20 points)**

**Directions:** In this part, there is one passage in English. Read the passage carefully and translate it into Chinese.

Friends who are different from each other will open a new world for each other. Different hobbies, topics, interests will certainly broaden one's vision and lead one to different experiences. From friends of different types, one may find out his or her own shortcomings and learn from his or her friends. One may have a lot of fun with friends who are similar to himself. Nevertheless, one can enjoy a new life with and learn a lot from a friend who is different.

**Part N. Writing (20 points)**

**Directions:** For this part, you are required to write a composition of 120 to 180 words. Your writing should be based on the title and outline given below.

**Online Games**

1.许多大学生沉迷于网络游戏;

2.沉迷网络游戏的后果;

3.你的看法。